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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

**STANDARD FABRICS
INTERNATIONAL, INC., a California
Corporation,**

Plaintiff,

V.

DESE ENTERPRISES, INC., individually and doing business as "AMICLUBWEAR," a California Corporation; DRESSHEAD.COM, INC., a California Corporation; CLOTHINGCOLLECTIONZ.COM, a California Business Entity of Form Unknown; and DOES 1 through 10,

Defendants.

| Case No.:

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR:

1. COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT;
2. VICARIOUS AND/OR CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

Jury Trial Demanded

Plaintiff STANDARD FABRICS INTERNATIONAL, INC., by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the following:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101
et seq.

2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 1338 (a) and (b).

3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

PARTIES

1. Plaintiff STANDARD FABRICS INTERNATIONAL, INC.

(“STANDARD”) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of California with its principal place of business located in Los Angeles County.

2. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant DESE ENTERPRISE, INC. is a corporation doing business as “AMICLUBWEAR” (collectively “DESE”), is organized and existing under the laws of the state of California, and is doing business in and with the state of California.

3. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant DRESSHEAD.COM, INC. (“DRESSHEAD”) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of California, and is doing business in and with the state of California.

4. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant CLOTHINGCOLLECTIONZ.COM (“CLOTHING COLLECTIONZ”) is a business entity of form unknown organized and existing under the laws of the state of California, and is doing business in and with the state of California.

5. Defendants DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet identified who have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights, have contributed to the infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the

1 wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or
2 otherwise, of Defendants 1 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff,
3 which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will seek leave to
4 amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when same have been
5 ascertained.

6 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times
7 relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director,
8 manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was
9 at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship
10 and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and
11 adopted, or both, each and all of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of
12 all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each
13 and every violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages to Plaintiff proximately
14 caused thereby.

15 **CLAIM RELATED TO DESIGN 7766**

16 7. Prior to the conduct complained of herein, Plaintiff composed an original
17 two-dimensional artwork for purposes of textile printing, which is set forth herein
18 below. It allocated this artwork Plaintiff's internal design number "7766"
19 (hereinafter "Subject Design"). This artwork was a creation of Plaintiff and/or
20 Plaintiff's design team, and is, and at all relevant times was, owned exclusively by
21 Plaintiff.

22 8. Plaintiff applied for and received a United States Copyright Registration
23 for the Subject Design, the registration was granted Registration No. VA 1-881-173,
24 with an effective date of July 25, 2013.

25 9. Prior to the acts complained of herein, Plaintiff sampled and sold fabric
26 bearing the Subject Design to numerous parties in the fashion and apparel industries.

1 10. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, following this
2 distribution of fabric bearing the Subject Design, DESE, DRESSHEAD,,
3 CLOTHING COLLECTIONZ and certain DOE Defendants created, sold,
4 manufactured, caused to be manufactured, imported and/or distributed fabric and/or
5 garments comprised of fabric bearing an unauthorized reproduction of the Subject
6 Design (“Infringing Product”). Such Infringing Product includes but is not limited to
7 garments sold to the public by CLOTHING COLLECTIONZ under Style No.
8 HM02-ITI6326FLX-0-1; garments sold to the public by DESE under Style No.
9 clothing-dress-kk89c-1433yellowblack; and garments sold to the public by
10 DRESSHEAD under Style No. HD210033.

11 11. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and
12 each of them, have committed copyright infringement with actual or constructive
13 knowledge of Plaintiff’s rights and/or in blatant disregard for Plaintiff’s rights, such
14 that said acts of copyright infringement were, and continue to be, willful, intentional
15 and malicious, subjecting Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory
16 damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to one
17 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000) per infringement.

18 12. A comparison of Subject Design (left) and a non-exclusive exemplar of
19 Infringing Product (right) is set forth below; it is apparent that the elements,
20 composition, colors, arrangement, layout, and appearance of the designs are
21 substantially similar:

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Subject Design



Infringing Product

DESE



DRESSHEAD



CLOTHING COLLECTIONZ



FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Copyright Infringement – Against All Defendants, and Each)

13. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

14. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to Subject Design, including, without limitation, through (a) access to Plaintiff's showroom and/or design library; (b) access to illegally distributed copies of the Subject Design by third-party vendors and/or DOE Defendants, including without limitation international and/or overseas converters and printing mills; (c) access to Plaintiff's strike-offs and samples, and (d) garments manufactured and sold to the public bearing fabric lawfully printed with the Subject Design by Plaintiff for its customers.

15. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that one or more of the Defendants manufactures garments and/or is a garment vendor. Plaintiff is further informed and believes and thereon alleges that said Defendant(s) has an ongoing business relationship with Defendant retailers, and each of them, and supplied garments to said retailer, which garments infringed the Subject Design in that said garments were composed of fabric which featured unauthorized print design(s) that were identical or substantially similar to the Subject Design, or were an illegal derivation or modification thereof.

16. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyright by creating, making, and/or developing directly infringing and/or derivative works from the Subject Design and by producing, distributing and/or selling garments which infringe the Subject Design through a nationwide network of retail stores, catalogues, and through on-line websites.

17. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial.

18. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

19. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Subject Design in an amount to be established at trial.

20. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000) per infringement. Within the time permitted by law, Plaintiff will make its election between actual damages and statutory damages.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants)

21. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

22. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited from the illegal reproduction and/or subsequent sales of garments featuring the Subject Design as alleged herein.

1 23. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and
2 each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they
3 had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a
4 direct financial interest in the infringing conduct.

5 24. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their, acts of contributory and
6 vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to
7 suffer substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial, as
8 well as additional general and special damages in an amount to be established at
9 trial.

10 25. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of copyright infringement as
11 alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect
12 profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the
13 Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits
14 directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Subject
15 Design, in an amount to be established at trial.

16 26. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and
17 each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above,
18 which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants,
19 and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the
20 Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000) per
21 infringement. Within the time permitted by law, Plaintiff will make its election
22 between actual damages and statutory damages.

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PRAAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

Against All Defendants

With Respect to Each Claim for Relief

- a. That Defendants, their agents and employees be enjoined from infringing Plaintiff's copyrights in any manner, specifically those for the Subject Design;
- b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants plus all losses of Plaintiff, plus any other monetary advantage gained by the Defendants through their infringement, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial, or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101, *et seq.*;
- c. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*;
- d. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
- e. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and
- f. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

A TRIAL BY JURY PURSUANT TO FED. R. CIV. P. 38 AND
CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT SEVEN IS HEREBY DEMANDED.

Dated: August 16, 2017

By: /s/ Scott A. Burroughs
Scott A. Burroughs, Esq.
Trevor W. Barrett, Esq.
DONIGER / BURROUGHS
Attorneys for Plaintiff